

## ABBREVIATIONS

<i>AA</i>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>
<i>ABC</i>	E. Cottam, P. de Jersey, C. Rudd, J. Sills, <i>Ancient British Coins</i> (Aylsham, Norfolk, 2010)
<i>ABSA</i>	<i>Annual of the British School of Archaeology at Athens</i>
<i>ACNAC</i>	Ancient Coins in North American Collections, ANS, New York
<i>AD</i>	<i>Arkhaiologikon Deltion</i>
<i>ADAJ</i>	<i>Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan</i>
<i>AE</i>	<i>L'Année épigraphique</i>
<i>AIIN</i>	<i>Annali, Istituto Italiano di Numismatica</i>
<i>AJA</i>	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
<i>AJN</i>	<i>American Journal of Numismatics</i>
<i>AMNG</i>	<i>Die antiken Münzen Nord-Griechenlands</i> (viz. the so-called Berlin Corpus)
<i>AMUGS</i>	Antike Münzen und Geschnittene Steine
<i>Anat. Ant.</i>	<i>Anatolia Antiqua</i>
<i>Anat. Stud.</i>	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
<i>ANRW</i>	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i>
<i>ANS</i>	American Numismatic Society
<i>ANSMN</i>	<i>American Numismatic Society Museum Notes</i>
<i>ANS NNM</i>	American Numismatic Society Numismatic Notes and Monographs
<i>ANS NS</i>	American Numismatic Society Numismatic Studies
<i>Arch. Anz.</i>	See <i>AA</i>
<i>Ark. Eph.</i>	<i>Arkhaiologike Ephemeris</i>
<i>ASAA</i>	<i>Annuario della Scuola Archeologica di Atene e delle Missioni Italiane in Oriente</i>
<i>ASFN</i>	<i>Annuaire de la société française de numismatique</i>
<i>ATL</i>	B.D. Meritt, H.T. Wade-Gery and M.F. McGregor, <i>The Athenian Tribute Lists</i> (4 vols; Princeton, then Cambridge, 1939-1953)
<i>Babelon, Traité</i>	E. Babelon, <i>Traité des monnaies grecques et romaines</i> , part 2, vols. 1–4 (Paris, 1907–32)
<i>BAR</i>	British Archaeological Reports
<i>BCEN</i>	see <i>CENB</i>
<i>BCH</i>	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
<i>BE</i>	<i>Bulletin épigraphique</i>
<i>BICS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies</i> (London)
<i>BM</i>	British Museum
<i>BMC</i>	<i>British Museum Catalogue</i> (with suffix where necessary, e.g. BMC Italy, etc., for the appropriate volume of the <i>Catalogue of Greek Coins</i> )
<i>BMCR</i>	<i>Bryn Mawr Classical Review</i> : <a href="http://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/">bmcr.brynmawr.edu/</a>
<i>BMCRE</i>	<i>Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum</i>
<i>BMCR</i>	<i>Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum</i>
<i>BN or BnF</i>	Bibliothèque Nationale de France, Paris
<i>BNJ</i>	<i>British Numismatic Journal</i>
<i>BollNum</i>	<i>Bollettino di Numismatica</i>
<i>BRGK</i>	<i>Bericht der Römisch-Germanischen Kommission des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>

BSA	see ABSA
BSFN	<i>Bulletin de la société française de numismatique</i>
CAH	<i>The Cambridge Ancient History</i>
Cah. Num.	<i>Cahiers Numismatiques</i>
CBA	Council for British Archaeology
CCI	Celtic Coin Index
CCNB	Coordinating Committee for Numismatics in Britain
CENB	<i>Cercle d'études numismatiques. Bulletin</i>
CH	<i>Coin Hoards</i>
CHRB	<i>Coin Hoards from Roman Britain</i> , Vol. 1– (London, 1979–)
CID	<i>Corpus des Inscriptions de Delphes</i>
CIL	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i>
CISN	<i>Convegno internazionale di studi numismatici</i>
CNI	<i>Corpus Nummorum Italicorum</i>
CNP	<i>Corpus Nummorum Palaestiniensium</i>
CNS	<i>Corpus nummorum saeculorum IX–XI qui in Suecia reperti sunt</i>
Cohen	H. Cohen, <i>Description historique des médailles frappées sous l'empire romain</i> <sup>2</sup> , 1880–92
CQ	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
CR	<i>Classical Review</i>
CRAI	<i>Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres</i>
Crawford, CMRR	M.H. Crawford, <i>Coinage and Money under the Roman Republic. Italy and the Mediterranean Economy</i> (London, 1985).
CTCE	C.E. Blunt, B.H.I.H. Stewart and C.S.S. Lyon, <i>Coinage in Tenth-Century England</i> (Oxford, 1989)
DOC	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Catalogue</i>
DOC	A.R. Bellinger and P. Grierson, <i>Catalogue of the Byzantine coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and the Whittemore Collection</i> (Dumbarton Oaks, Washington, 1966-73)
DOP	Dumbarton Oaks Papers
DOS	Dumbarton Oaks Studies
EA	<i>Epigraphica Anatolica</i>
EcHR	<i>Economic History Review</i>
EHR	<i>English Historical Review</i>
EP	<i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i> . Second ed.
EMC	<i>Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds</i> (Fitzwilliam Museum, <a href="http://www-cm.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/coins/emc/">http://www-cm.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/coins/emc/</a> )
ESM	E.T. Newell, <i>The Coinage of the Eastern Seleucid Mints</i> (reprint with supplement, New York, 1978)
FD	<i>Fouilles de Delphes</i>
FINT	Forschungsstelle für Islamische Numismatik, Tübingen University
FIRA	S. Riccobono, J. Baviera and V. Arangio-Ruiz (eds), <i>Fontes Iuris Romani Antejustiniani</i> , 2nd ed'n, Florence, 1968
FLO	Finds Liaison Officer
FMRD	H. Gebhart, K. Kraft, and others (eds.), <i>Die Fundmünzen der römischen Zeit in Deutschland</i> (Berlin, 1960–)
FMRL	R. Weiller, <i>Die Fundmünzen der römischen Zeit im Grossherzogtum Luxemburg</i> . Parts I-V (Mainz, 1972-1996)
FMRN	M.-R. Alföldi and J.P.A. van der Vin (eds.), <i>Die Fundmünzen der römischen Zeit in den Niederlanden</i> (Berlin, 1992–)
FPL	Fixed Price List

<i>GacNum</i>	<i>Gaceta Numismatica</i>
<i>GIC</i>	C.J. Howgego, <i>Greek Imperial Countermarks</i> (London, 1985)
<i>GN</i>	<i>Geldgeschichtliche Nachrichten</i>
<i>GRBS</i>	<i>Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies</i>
<i>HBN</i>	<i>Hamburger Beiträge zur Numismatik</i>
<i>HN<sup>2</sup></i>	B.V. Head, <i>Historia Numorum<sup>2</sup></i> (Oxford, 1911)
<i>IG</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i>
<i>IGCH</i>	M. Thompson, O. Mørkholm, and C.M. Kraay (eds.), <i>Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards</i> (New York, 1973)
<i>IGRR</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae ad Res Romanas Pertinentes</i>
<i>IK</i>	<i>Inchriften Griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien</i>
<i>ILS</i>	H. Dessau, <i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i>
<i>INJ</i>	<i>Israel Numismatic Journal</i>
<i>INR</i>	<i>Israel Numismatic Research</i>
<i>JdI</i>	<i>Jahrbuch des Instituts</i>
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
<i>JESHO</i>	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
<i>JIAN</i>	<i>Journal international d'archéologie numismatique</i>
<i>JMP</i>	<i>Jaarboek voor Munt- en Penningkunde</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>JNG</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Numismatik und Geldgeschichte</i>
<i>JNSI</i>	<i>Journal of the Numismatic Society of India</i>
<i>JÖAI</i>	<i>Jahresheft des Österreichischen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
<i>JONS</i>	<i>Journal of the Oriental Numismatic Society</i>
<i>JRA</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>JS</i>	<i>Journal des Savants</i>
Kraay, <i>ACGC</i>	C.M. Kraay, <i>Archaic and Classical Greek Coins</i> (London, 1976)
<i>LGPN</i>	<i>A Lexicon of Greek Personal Names</i> Vols 1– (Oxford, 1987– )
<i>LIMC</i>	<i>Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae</i>
<i>LNV</i>	<i>Litterae Numismaticae Vindobonenses</i>
<i>LRBC</i>	R.A.G. Carson, P.V. Hill, and J.P.C. Kent, <i>Late Roman Bronze Coinage</i> (London, 1962)
<i>LSJ</i>	H.G. Liddell, R. Scott, H.S. Jones, <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> (new 9th edn, Oxford, 1940)
<i>MAMA</i>	<i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua</i> , 9 vols (1929-88)
<i>MBS</i>	<i>Mail Bid Sale</i>
<i>MDAI</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
<i>MEC</i>	P. Grierson <i>et al.</i> , <i>Medieval European Coinage</i> (Cambridge, 1986– )
<i>MGH</i>	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i> .
<i>MIB</i>	W. Hahn, <i>Moneta Imperii Byzantini</i> (Vienna, 1973-)
<i>MIBE</i>	Hahn and M. Metlich, <i>Money of the incipient Byzantine Empire and Continuations</i> (Vienna, 2000-)
<i>MIN</i>	<i>Metallurgy in Numismatics</i>
<i>MIR</i>	<i>Moneta Imperii Romani</i>
<i>MÖNG</i>	<i>Mitteilungen der Österreichischen Numismatischen Gesellschaft</i>
Mørkholm, <i>EHC</i>	O. Mørkholm, <i>Early Hellenistic Coinage from the Accession of Alexander to the Peace of Apamea (336-188 B.C.)</i> (Cambridge, 1991)
<i>NAC</i>	see <i>QT</i>

NC	<i>Numismatic Chronicle</i>
NCirc	Spink, <i>Numismatic Circular</i> (London)
NE	<i>Numizmatika i Epigrafika</i>
NK	<i>Numizmatikai Közlöny</i>
NListy	<i>Numismatické Listy</i>
NNÅ	<i>Nordisk Numismatisk Årsskrift</i>
NNUM	<i>Nordisk Numismatisk Unions Medlemsblad</i>
Nom Khron	<i>Nomismatika Khronika</i>
NZ	<i>Numismatische Zeitschrift</i>
Num Digest	<i>Numismatic Digest</i>
OCD 3	S. Hornblower and A. Spawforth (eds), <i>The Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> , third edition (Oxford, 1996)
OGIS	W. Dittenberger, <i>Orientalis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae</i> (Leipzig, 1903; repr. Hildesheim-New York, 1970).
OJA	<i>Oxford Journal of Archaeology</i>
ONS	Oriental Numismatic Society
ONSN	<i>Oriental Numismatic Society Newsletter</i>
PACT	<i>PACT. Revue du groupe européen d'études pour les techniques physiques, chimiques, et mathématiques appliquées à l'archéologie</i>
PAS	Portable Antiquities Scheme
PBSR	<i>Papers of the British School at Rome</i>
Pd'A	F. Poey d'Avant, <i>Les monnaies féodales de la France</i> (Paris, 1858-62)
PG	J.P. Migne, <i>Patrologiae Cursus Completus. Patrologia GraecoLatina</i> (Paris, 1857-66)
PIR	<i>Prosopographia Imperii Romani</i>
PIR <sup>2</sup>	<i>Prosopographia Imperii Romani</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> edn
PL	J.P. Migne, <i>Patrologiae Cursus Completus. Patrologia Latina</i> (Paris, 1844-55)
PLRE	A.H.M. Jones and J.R. Martindale, <i>The Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire</i> (Cambridge, 1971- )
PO	<i>Patrologia Orientalis</i> (Paris, 1907-)
Price, Alexander	M.J. Price, <i>The Coinage in the Name of Alexander the Great and Philip Arrhidaeus</i> (London-Zurich, 1991)
ProcINC	<i>Proceedings of the International Numismatic Congress</i>
PSAS	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland</i>
QT	<i>Quaderni ticinesi di numismatica e antichità classiche</i>
RA	<i>Revue Archéologique</i>
RAP	<i>Revue Archéologique de Picardie</i>
RBCH	A. Robertson (eds R. Hobbs and T. Buttrey), <i>An Inventory of Romano-British Coin Hoards</i> (London, 2000)
RBN	<i>Revue belge de numismatique</i>
RDAC	<i>Report of the Directorate of Antiquities, Cyprus</i>
RE	Pauly-Wissowa-Kroll, <i>Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i>
REA	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
Recueil	<i>Recueil général des monnaies grecques d'Asie Mineure</i> , W.H. Waddington, E. Babelon and T. Reinach, I.1 (2nd edn, 1925); I.2 (1908); I.3 (1910); I.4 (1912) [Reprint in 1 vol., 1976]
REG	<i>Revue des Etudes Grecques</i>
RIC	H. Mattingly, E.A. Sydenham, and others, <i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> (London, 1923- )

<i>RIN</i>	<i>Rivista Italiana di Numismatica e Scienze Affini</i>
<i>RN</i>	<i>Revue numismatique</i>
<i>RNS SP</i>	Royal Numismatic Society, Special Publication
Robert, <i>OMS</i>	L. Robert, <i>Opera Minora Selecta</i>
<i>RPC</i>	<i>Roman Provincial Coinage</i> (London and Paris, 1992–)
<i>RRC</i>	M.H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> (Cambridge, 1974; reprinted 1983 with corrections)
<i>RRCH</i>	M.H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coin Hoards</i> (London, 1989)
<i>SAN</i>	<i>Journal of the Society for Ancient Numismatics</i>
<i>SC 1</i>	A. Houghton and C. Lorber, <i>Seleucid Coins, a Comprehensive Catalogue, Part 1, Seleucus I through Antiochus III</i> (New York – Lancaster, PA/London; 2002)
<i>SC 2</i>	A. Houghton, C. Lorber, O. Hoover, <i>Seleucid Coins, a Comprehensive Catalogue, Part 2, Seleucus IV through Antiochus XIII</i> (New York – Lancaster, PA, 2008)
<i>SCBI</i>	<i>Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles</i>
<i>SCMB</i>	<i>Seaby Coin and Medal Bulletin</i>
<i>SCN</i>	<i>Studii și cercetări de numismatică</i>
<i>SEG</i>	<i>Supplementum epigraphicum graecum</i>
<i>SFMA</i>	Studien zu Fundmünzen der Antike
<i>SHA</i>	<i>Scriptores Historiae Augustae</i>
<i>SICA</i>	<i>Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean</i>
<i>SM</i>	<i>Schweizer Münzblätter</i>
<i>SNA</i>	<i>Sylloge Numorum Arabicorum</i>
<i>SNG</i>	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum</i> (with suffix as necessary, e.g. <i>SNG Copenhagen</i> )
<i>SNR</i>	<i>Schweizerische Numismatische Rundschau (Revue Suisse de Numismatique)</i>
<i>SNS</i>	M. Alram, R. Gyselen et al., <i>Sylloge Nummorum Sasanidarum</i> (Vienna, 2003-)
Svoronos, <i>Ptolemies</i>	J.N. Svoronos, <i>Ta Nomismata tou Kratous tôn Ptolemaiôn</i> (4 vols; Athens, 1904-8)
<i>TAD</i>	<i>Türk Arkeoloji Dergisi</i>
<i>TAF</i>	<i>Corpus des trésors monétaires antiques de la France</i>
<i>TAM</i>	<i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i>
<i>TAPA</i>	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Society</i>
<i>TAR</i>	<i>Treasure Annual Report</i>
<i>TIB</i>	<i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i>
<i>TM</i>	<i>Trésors monétaires</i>
<i>TMP</i>	<i>Tijdschrift voor Munt- en Penningkunde</i>
<i>TNA:PRO</i>	The National Archives: Public Record Office
<i>TRHS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Royal Historical Society</i>
<i>TTRC Ann. Rep.</i>	<i>Treasure Trove Review Committee Annual Report</i>
<i>VDI</i>	<i>Vestnik drevneĭ istorii</i>
<i>VV</i>	<i>Vizantiiskii Vremennik</i>
<i>WN</i>	<i>Wiadomości Numizmatyczne</i>
<i>WSM</i>	E.T. Newell, <i>The Coinage of the Western Seleucid Mints</i> (reprint with supplement, New York, 1977)
<i>ZfN</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Numismatik</i>
<i>ZPE</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>